

Course code	Course Name	L-T-P - Credits	Year of Introduction
IT306	Distributed Systems	3-0-0-3	2016

**Pre-requisites:** IT305 Operating Systems

**Course Objectives:**

- To understand the concepts that underlie distributed computing systems along with design and implementation issues.
- To study the key mechanisms and models for distributed systems.

**Syllabus**

Introduction to distributed systems, inter process communication, distributed files systems, Name service, Time and global states, election algorithms, distributed files systems and case study.

**Expected Outcome:**

The students will

- gain a clear understanding of the concepts that underlie distributed computing systems along with design and implementation issues.
- use key mechanisms and models for distributed systems including logical clocks, causality, vector timestamps, and election algorithms.

**Text Books:**

- George Coulouris, Jean Dollimore, Tim Kindberg, “Distributed Systems: Concepts and Design”, Pearson 2009, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition.

**References:**

- Andrew S Tanenbaum and Marteen Van Steen, “Distributed Systems Principles and Paradigms”, Pearson Education / Prentice Hall of India , New Delhi, 2002.
- Pradeep K Sinha, “Distributed Operating Systems: Concepts and Design”, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2004.
- Mukesh Singhal, Niranjan G Shivarathri, “Advanced Concepts in Operating systems”, Tata Mc Graw Hill Ltd.
- Tanenbaum A S, “ Modern Operating System”, 3/e, PHI

**Course Plan**

Module	Contents	Hours	Sem. Exam Marks
I	Characterization of Distributed Systems-Introduction-Examples-Resource Sharing and the Web-Challenges. System Models-Architectural-Fundamental. Inter process Communication-Introduction-API for Internet protocols-External data representation and marshalling--Client-server communication-Group communication-Case study: Inter process Communication in UNIX.	7	15%

<b>II</b>	Distributed Objects and Remote Invocation-Introduction-Communication between distributed objects-Remote procedure calls-Events and notifications-Case study: Java RMI. Operating System Support-Introduction-OS layer-Protection-Processes and threads- Communication and invocation OS architecture.	7	15%
<b>FIRST INTERNAL EXAMINATION</b>			
<b>III</b>	Distributed File Systems-Introduction-File service architecture-Case Study: Sun Network File System-Enhancements and further developments. Name Services-Introduction-Name Services and the Domain Name System-Directory Services-Case Study: Global Name Service	7	15%
<b>IV</b>	Time and Global States-Introduction-Clocks, events and process states-Synchronizing physical clocks-Logical time and logical clocks-Global states-Distributed debugging.	5	15%
<b>SECOND INTERNAL EXAMINATION</b>			
<b>V</b>	Coordination and Agreement-Introduction-Distributed mutual exclusion – Elections → Multicast communication-Consensus and related problems.	8	20%
<b>VI</b>	Distributed Shared Memory-Introduction-Design and implementation issues-Sequential consistency and Ivy case study Release consistency and Munin case study-Other consistency models. CORBA Case Study- Introduction-CORBA RMI-CORBA services.	8	20%
<b>END SEMESTER EXAM</b>			

### QUESTION PAPER PATTERN

Maximum Marks: 100

Exam Duration: 3 hours

The question paper shall consist of Part A, Part B and Part C.

**Part A** shall consist of three questions of 15 marks each uniformly covering Modules I and II. The student has to answer any two questions (15×2=30 marks).

**Part B** shall consist of three questions of 15 marks each uniformly covering Modules III and IV. The student has to answer any two questions (15×2=30 marks).

**Part C** shall consist of three questions of 20 marks each uniformly covering Modules V and VI. The student has to answer any two questions (20×2=40 marks).

**Note :** Each question can have a maximum of 4 subparts, if needed